Amendments to the Claims

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims

Claim 1 (currently amended)

A structure of nonvolatile memory array, comprising:

- a substrate;
- a plurality of isolation regions in said substrate;
- a buried conductive region between said <u>plurality of isolation regions</u>, wherein said buried conductive region is perpendicular to <u>each of said plurality of isolation regions</u>; and
- a plurality of gate structures on said substrate except not on said buried conductive region.

Claim 2 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 1, wherein <u>each of said plurality of isolation regions</u> is shallow is shallow trench isolation.

Claim 3 (original)

The structure according to claim 1, wherein a depth of said buried conductive region is less than a depth of said isolation region.

Claim 4 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 1, wherein <u>each of</u> said <u>plurality of</u> gate structures comprises at least a polysilicon layer.

Claim 5 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 1, further comprising a plurality of contacts on said substrate.

Claim 6 (original)

The structure according to claim 1, wherein said buried conductive region is a source line.

Claim 7 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 1, further comprising a plurality of drain regions in said substrate.

Claim 8 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 1, wherein said buried conductive region is on a surface of said substrate, such that said buried conductive region is not under said <u>plurality of</u> isolation regions.

Claim 9 (currently amended)

A structure of nonvolatile memory array, comprising:

- a substrate;
- a plurality of isolation regions in said substrate;
- a plurality of gate structures on said substrate;
- a buried source line between said <u>plurality of</u> isolation regions, wherein said buried source line is perpendicular to <u>each of said plurality of</u> isolation regions, and wherein the <u>gate</u> structures are not positioned on <u>said buried source line</u>; and
 - a plurality of drain regions in said substrate.

Claim 10 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 9, wherein <u>each of said plurality of isolation regions</u> is shallow trench isolation.

Claim 11 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 9, wherein a depth of said buried source line is less than a depth of said <u>plurality of isolation regions</u>.

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Claim 12 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 9, wherein <u>each of said plurality of gate structures</u> comprises at least a polysilicon layer.

Claim 13 (currently amended)

The structure according to claim 9, further comprising a plurality of contacts in said substrate.

Claims 14 -20 (cancelled)